

**SUPPORTING INFORMATION**

Video S1. Video recording a school of *B. falcatus* and an individual of *L. friderici* at the bottom of the stream in Southern Amazon, Brazil.

Fig. S1. The sequence images from stream bank showed an individual of threespot leporinus (*Leporinus friderici)* moving from the bottom of the stream to the upper stratum of the water column occupied by the matrinxã (*Brycon falcatus).*